

**Unit 2**

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| <b>voyage (n)</b>    | a long journey, especially on a ship: <i>It was a long way from London to New York by sea, but the voyage was quite relaxing.</i>                                    |
| <b>journey (n)</b>   | an occasion when you travel from one place to another, especially over a long distance: <i>We had a long journey ahead of us.</i>                                    |
| <b>trip (n)</b>      | an occasion when you go somewhere and come back again: <i>The whole family went on a trip to Florida.</i>  |
| <b>travel (n)</b>    | the activity of travelling: <i>Foreign travel never really appealed to him until he retired.</i>   |
| <b>excursion (n)</b> | a short journey that you make for pleasure: <i>My grandmother often talks about going on excursions to the sea when she was a girl.</i>                              |
| <b>view (n)</b>      | the things that you can see from a particular place: <i>We had a spectacular view of the mountains from our room.</i>  |
| <b>sight (n)</b>     | a person or a thing that you see that has a particular feature: <i>Windmills are a common sight in this part of the country.</i>                                     |
| <b>world (n)</b>     | the planet that we live on: <i>It's easy these days to communicate with people who live on the other side of the world.</i>  |
| <b>earth (n)</b>     | the land on which we live: <i>They felt the earth shake.</i>   |
| <b>area (n)</b>      | a part of a place or building: <i>Bus services in rural areas are not very good.</i>   |
| <b>territory (n)</b> | an area of land that is controlled by a particular country, leader or army: <i>Russian troops crossed into Austrian territory in February 1849.</i>                  |
| <b>season (n)</b>    | one of the four periods into which the year is divided according to the weather: <i>She likes to paint the changing seasons in the garden.</i>                       |
| <b>period (n)</b>    | an amount of time: <i>The long dry period ended with heavy rain.</i>   |
| <b>fare (n)</b>      | the money that you pay for a journey: <i>The fare from York to Leeds has gone up.</i>  |
| <b>ticket (n)</b>    | a piece of paper that shows that you have paid to do something such as travel on a train, bus, plane, etc: <i>We'll send your tickets a week before your flight.</i> |
| <b>fee (n)</b>       | an amount of money that you pay to be allowed to do something such as join an organisation: <i>The gallery charges a small entrance fee.</i>                         |
| <b>miss (v)</b>      | to be too late for something such as a train or bus: <i>I missed the last train home again.</i>  |
| <b>lose (v)</b>      | to no longer have something: <i>Mike lost his job last year.</i>   |
| <b>take (v)</b>      | to move or carry someone or something from one place to another: <i>What time do you take Amy to school?</i>   |
| <b>bring (v)</b>     | to take someone or something with you from one place to another: <i>Bring a coat in case it turns cold.</i>  |

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| <b>go (v)</b>          | to move or travel to a place that is away from where you are now: <i>We're planning to go to Spain this winter.</i>             |
| <b>book (v)</b>        | to arrange to have or use something at a particular time in the future: <i>Shall I book a room for you?</i>                     |
| <b>keep (v)</b>        | to continue to have or own something: <i>We should keep this car and sell the other one.</i>                                    |
| <b>arrive (v)</b>      | to reach a place: <i>What time does your plane arrive?</i>  |
| <b>reach (v)</b>       | to arrive somewhere: <i>We hoped to reach the camp before dark.</i>   |
| <b>live (v)</b>        | to have your home in a particular place: <i>Paris is a nice place to live.</i>  |
| <b>stay (v)</b>        | to live or remain in a place for a while as a guest or visitor: <i>How long is he planning to stay with you?</i>                |
| <b>border (n)</b>      | the official line that separates two countries or regions: <i>Thousands of refugees were fleeing across the border.</i>         |
| <b>edge (n)</b>        | the part of something that is furthest from its centre: <i>Victoria was sitting on the edge of the bed.</i>                     |
| <b>line (n)</b>        | a long thin mark on the surface of something: <i>Draw a straight line.</i>  |
| <b>length (n)</b>      | a measurement of how long something is in size: <i>The boat was 16 feet in length.</i>  |
| <b>distance (n)</b>    | the amount of space between two people or things: <i>They started to walk the short distance to the camp.</i>                   |
| <b>guide (v)</b>       | to show someone where to go by going with them: <i>He guided them through the forest.</i>                                       |
| <b>lead (v)</b>        | to take someone to a place by going there with them, usually in front of them: <i>The estate agent led us into the kitchen.</i> |
| <b>native (adj)</b>    | living in a particular country or area since birth: <i>My wife's a native New Yorker, but I'm from Atlanta.</i>                 |
| <b>home (town) (n)</b> | the city or town where you lived as a child: <i>I live in Washington, but my home town is Denver, Colorado.</i>                 |

**Unit 4**

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| <b>pitch (n)</b>  | a flat area of ground that is used for playing sports on: <i>Hundreds of fans invaded the pitch at the end of the game.</i>                  |
| <b>track (n)</b>  | a piece of ground that is used for running or racing: <i>The cars have to go round the track eighteen times.</i>                             |
| <b>court (n)</b>  | an area marked with lines where some sports are played, including tennis and basketball: <i>I'll meet you at the tennis court!</i>           |
| <b>course (n)</b> | an area where a race or sport takes place: <i>It's one of the most challenging golf courses in the country.</i>                              |
| <b>ring (n)</b>   | a raised area that is surrounded by ropes where people take part in boxing or wrestling: <i>The boxers are just about to enter the ring.</i> |